



Text guide by: Anna Purcell

© TSSM 2009 Page 1 of 47

Copyright © TSSM 2009

TSSM ACN 099 422 670 ABN 54 099 422 670

A: Level 14, 474 Flinders Street Melbourne VIC 3000

**T:** 1300 134 518 **F:** 03 97084354 **W:** tssm.com.au

E: info@tssm.com.au

© TSSM 2009 Page 2 of 47

## **CONTENTS**

Area of Study	Chapter	Topics
Area of Study 1 – Reading and Responding	Chapter 1 – Author Notes	•
	Chapter 2 – Historical Context	
	Chapter 3 – Genre	3.1 Title 3.2 Audience 3.3 Purpose
	Chapter 4 – Structure	4.1 Chronology 4.2 Plot 4.3 Complications 4.4 Rising Action 4.5 Climax 4.6 Resolution
	Chapter 5 – Style	5.1 Orientation 5.2 Impartiality 5.3 Writing Style 5.4 Pathos 5.5 States of Mind 5.6 Symbols
	Chapter 6 – Setting	210 SJIN6015
	Chapter 7 – Plot Summary	
		8.1 Major Characters 8.1.1 Rob Hall 8.1.2 Jon Krakauer 8.1.3 Scott Fischer 8.1.4 Anatoli Boukreev 8.1.5 Lopsang Jangbu Sherpa 8.1.6 Neal Beidleman
	Chapter 8 – Character Profiles	8.1.7 Andy 'Harold' Harris 8.2 Minor Characters 8.2.1 Beck Weathers 8.2.2 Doug Hansen 8.2.3 Sandy Pittman 8.2.4 Makalu Gau 8.3 Relationships between
	Chapter 9 – Themes and Issues	characters  9.1 Suffering 9.2 Death and Mortality 9.3 Hubris 9.4 The Spirit World and the Mountain

© TSSM 2009 Page 3 of 47

	9.5 Teamwork and Solitude 9.6 Survival 9.7 Commercialism 9.8 Nature 9.9 Goals and Dreams
Chapter 10 – Important Quotes	
Chapter 11 – Sample Essay Topics	
Chapter 12 – Final Examination Advice	
Chapter 13 – References	13.1 References Used 13.2 References for Students

© TSSM 2009 Page 4 of 47

## AREA 1: READING AND RESPONDING

## Chapter 1 AUTHOR NOTES

Jon Krakauer is a journalist who is himself an avid climber, though he would not consider himself to be a professional climber at all. He is married and lives in Seattle with his wife. Jon was 42 when he embarked on the Everest expedition in 1996.

Jon went to Everest to write an article on the growing commercialism of Everest and he did write that article for *Outside* magazine, but he extended the manuscript to become the narrative *Into Thin Air* to answer his own feelings of survivor's guilt as well as the other criticism he received following the tragedy. The disaster generated a lot of media attention across the world in 1996 and Krakauer's narrative has been widely read as a first hand account of the tragedy. His article and narrative have sparked responses from other people who were on the trip as well.

© TSSM 2009 Page 5 of 47

## Chapter 2 HISTORICAL CONTEXT

The historical context of the narrative is the modern era: late twentieth century. The advances in climbing materials available are much advanced in the late twentieth century on those used in previous periods, as Krakauer notes. The narrator does provide background information on a range of different eras and people who have attempted to climb the mountain under extremely diverse conditions.

The text is set in 1996, twelve years ago and as such does not need elaborate explanation of views and values, technologies or paradigmatic perspectives.



© TSSM 2009 Page 6 of 47